

# Multiple effects on learning

Each brain injury can cause a range of interconnected difficulties related to thinking and processing information.

Research shows that brain injury often harms basic cognitive abilities such as memory, learning, attention and concentration, word finding, and visual perception.

Injury can also harm important academic abilities such as reading, arithmetic reasoning, vocabulary, writing, and spelling.

**Source:**

[Accommodations guide for students with brain injury  
https://www.brainline.org/article/accommodations-guide-students-brain-injury](https://www.brainline.org/article/accommodations-guide-students-brain-injury)

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