**Inclusive Education** 

# Provide options for comprehension



A suggestion for implementing the strategy 'Provide multiple means of Representation' from the Guide: Universal Design for Learning

## Includes: Overview

Activate background knowledge Patterns and big ideas Options for processing and generalising Reflection questions Useful resources

## **Overview**

Explore the 'options for comprehension' guideline.

Recognise which approaches and strategies are already part of your practice.

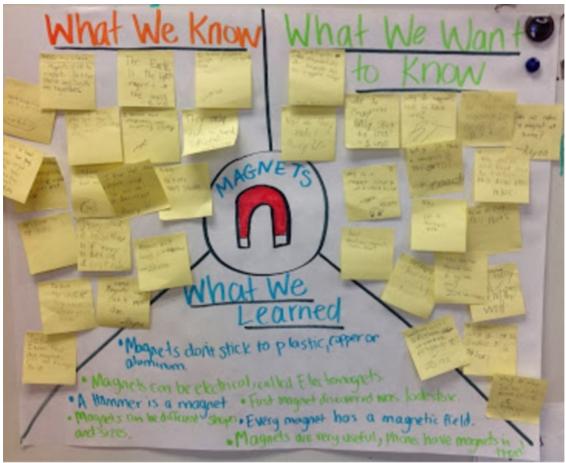
Take note of anything you hadn't considered before.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/FVYSMtw9PBE Closed Captions

Source: UDLA LACOE https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCZMomkDLIkL-sWPoKTtotQ/featured

# Activate background knowledge



Source: Mrs. MeGown's 2nd Grade Safari http://megownssecondgradesafari.blogspot.co.nz/

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## Patterns and big ideas

Offer students a variety of tools and approaches to help them highlight patterns, critical features, big ideas, and relationships between concepts. Support understanding by offering:

- information presented in multiple ways (including songs and chants, short skits or performances, digital media)
- highlighters to identify key words/phrases and text features
- coloured paper or sticky notes as reminders or review of key concepts, or big ideas
- graphic organisers to support organisation of new ideas
- scaffolded activities (for example, cloze activities, word banks, sentence starters, prompts)
- exemplar templates students can refer to
- comparisons of familiar concepts to lead to new concepts
- digital time management or calendar for organising assignment tasks and deadlines
- text or visual prompts to scaffold students through tasks.

## **Options for processing and generalising**



#### Source:

Laurie Sullivan http://www.flickr.com/photos/32561453@N05/8711384625/in/photolist-egN89D-egTTVS-egN86c-egN8kpegTTA1-egN8tv-egN8ja-egTTPG-egTTXN-egN88e-egTTUC-egN8eX-egTTyj-egTTHQ-egN8di

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# **Reflection questions**

Consider these questions in your own context.

How do I help students access prior knowledge and combine this with new information (graphic organisers, maps, crosscurricular analogies, visual imagery)?

In what ways will I guide learners to distinguish between relevant and irrelevant or unimportant content (cues and prompts, multiple examples and non-examples, emphasising key elements)?

How will I ensure all learners are able to access information and ideas and create new understandings (prompts for sequence, organisation options, graduated scaffolds)?

How will I support students to remember information in order to apply learning to new situations (checklists, mnemonic strategies, concept maps)?

## **Useful resources**

www

### Readwritethink

This online resource offers a range of graphic organisers and online interactive tools for teachers.

Publisher: International Literacy Association

Visit website



## UDL Guideline Comprehension

Supporting resources, including video to support the guideline supporting comprehension

Publisher: CAST

Visit website

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