

# Understanding Structured Literacy

A suggestion for implementing the strategy 'Understanding dyslexia and literacy acquisition' from the Guide: Dyslexia and

learning

#### **Includes:** Components of structured literacy

Key features of structured literacy

Plan a systematic approach

Provide explicit instruction

Hands-on, engaging, and multi-modal

Useful resources

From

Guide: Dyslexia and learning

Strategy: Understanding dyslexia and literacy acquisition

Suggestion: Understanding Structured Literacy

Date

13 May 2024

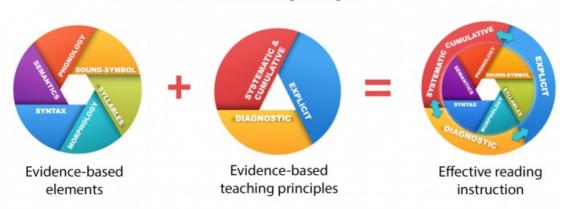
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inclusive.tki.org.nz/guides/dyslexia-and-learning/understanding-structured-literacy

#### **Components of structured literacy**

## Structured literacy

Explicit teaching of systematic word identification and decoding strategies



**Source:** © 2016 Cowen for International Dyslexia Association https://app.box.com/s/2yqu2ke21mxs0hz9l77owdlorgvtesyq

#### Source:

Cowen for International Dyslexia Association https://dyslexiaida.org/what-is-structured-literacy/

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### **Key features of structured literacy**

A structured literacy approach is recommended for students with dyslexia and those who are having difficulty with decoding because it directly addresses phonological skills, decoding, and spelling.

A structured literacy approach provides:

- explicit, systematic, and sequential teaching of literacy at multiple levels phonemes, letter–sound relationships, syllable patterns, morphemes, vocabulary, sentence structure, paragraph structure, and text structure
- cumulative practice and ongoing review
- a high level of student-teacher interaction
- the use of carefully chosen examples and non-examples
- decodable texts
- prompt, corrective feedback.

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### Plan a systematic approach

The goal of systematic teaching is the automatic and fluent application of language knowledge to read for meaning.

- ✓ Plan systematic and cumulative sequences of instruction, which progress from prerequisite skills onto more advanced skills.
- Give learners ample opportunities to apply their skills in reading texts they are capable of decoding and comprehending.
- ✓ Use student responses to adjust pacing, presentation, and amount of practice.
- ✓ Monitor progress closely through informal (observation) and formal (standardised) measures.

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### **Provide explicit instruction**

Explain each concept clearly. Provide guided practice. Students are not expected to discover or intuit language concepts simply from exposure to language or reading.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/i-qNpFtcynI

No captions or transcript

#### Source:

Center for Dyslexia MTSU (US) https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCCyEWT55xVRHZWb9IX9HlaQ

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### Hands-on, engaging, and multi-modal

Pair listening, speaking, reading, and writing with one another to foster multi-modal language learning.

Include hands-on learning such as:

- moving tiles into sound boxes as words are analysed
- using hand gestures to support memory for associations
- building words with letter tiles
- assembling sentences with words on cards
- colour coding sentences in paragraphs.

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#### **Useful resources**



#### Structured literacy: An introductory guide

Read time: 5 min

A comprehensive and easy-to-read explanation of this research-based instructional approach.

Publisher: International Dyslexia Association

**Visit website** 



Structured literacy: Effective instruction for students with dyslexia and related reading difficulties

A short explanation of structured literacy.

Publisher: International Dyslexia Association

Visit website



#### Explicit instruction: What you need to know

Read time: 10 min

An explanation of how explicit instruction teaches skills or concepts using direct, structured instruction, modelling how to start and succeed on a task and giving ample time to practise – includes practical advice.

Publisher: Understood

Visit website

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